What is claimed is:

- 1 1. A recording apparatus comprising:
- a recording unit operable to record video data and
- 3 playback control information corresponding to the video data onto
- 4 a recording medium, the playback control information controlling
- 5 playback operation of a playback apparatus;
- a detecting unit operable to detect an abnormality which
- 7 indicates that the recording unit abnormally stopped recording of
- 8 a piece of video data and failed to record a corresponding piece
- 9 of playback control information onto the recording medium;
- a generating unit operable to, when the detecting unit
- $\frac{1}{2}$ 11 detects the abnormality, generate a piece of playback control
 - 12 information corresponding to the piece of video data which was
- abnormally stopped being recorded; and
- a controlling unit operable to control the recording
- 15 unit to record the generated piece of playback control information
 - 16 onto the recording medium.

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- 1 2. The recording apparatus of Claim 1, wherein
- 2 each piece of playback control information contains
- 3 section information indicating a playback section of a
- 4 corresponding piece of video data to the playback apparatus.
- 1 3. The recording apparatus of Claim 2, wherein
- the detecting unit detects that the recording unit

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- 4 of recording space in the recording medium, and
- 5. the controlling unit deletes from the recording medium
- 6 the end portion of the piece of video data which was abnormally
- 7 stopped being recorded and controls the recording unit to record
- 8 the generated piece of playback control information onto the
- 9 recording medium.
- 1 The recording apparatus of Claim 3, wherein
- 2 each piece of video data includes a plurality of video
- 110 |=== 3 units, and
- 4 the controlling unit deletes from the recording medium
- 18 12.51 12.52 the last, incomplete video unit of the piece of video data which
- 6 was abnormally stopped being recorded, as the end portion
- 125 thereof.
 - 1 The recording apparatus of Claim 3, wherein
 - 2 each piece of playback control information further
 - 3 contains an address table that includes discrete recording
 - 4 addresses of video data, the address table being referred to by
 - 5 the playback apparatus for a fastforward playback and a rewinding
 - 6 playback, and
 - 7 the recording apparatus further comprises
 - 8 a storing unit operable to store video unit information
 - 9 which shows recording addresses and sizes of video units included

- 10 in a piece of video data that is being recorded by the recording
- 11 unit, wherein
- 12 the generating unit generates a piece of playback
- 13 control information in accordance with the video unit information
- 14 stored in the storing unit, and
- 15 the controlling unit calculates a size of the piece of
- 16 video data using the video unit information, the calculated size
- 17 being less than the actual size of the piece of video data having
- 18 been recorded by the recording unit, and deletes the end portion
- 19 of the piece of video data having a size obtained by subtracting
 - the calculated size from the actual size.
- : 1 6. The recording apparatus of Claim 2, wherein
- 2 the detecting unit detects that the recording unit
- **3** abnormally stopped recording of a piece of video data because a 127
- |-#± 4 power supply to the recording apparatus had stopped during
 - 5 recording of video data.
 - 1 7. The recording apparatus of Claim 6, wherein
 - 2 each piece of video data includes a plurality of video
 - 3 units,

- 4 each piece of playback control information further
- 5 contains an address table that includes discrete recording
- 6 addresses of video data, the address table being referred to by
- 7 the playback apparatus for a fastforward playback and a rewinding

- 8 playback, and
- 9 the recording apparatus further comprises
- a storing unit operable to store video unit information
- 11 into a nonvolatile memory, the video unit information showing
- 12 recording addresses and sizes of video units included in a piece
- 13 of video data that is being recorded by the recording unit,
- 14 wherein
- 15 the detecting unit detects whether a power failure
- 16 occurred during recording of video data by referring to the
- 11 nonvolatile memory immediately after the recording apparatus is
- 18 powered on, and
- the generating unit generates a piece of playback
- 12 control information in accordance with the video unit information
- \square 21 stored in the nonvolatile memory when the detecting unit detects \square
- that the power failure occurred.
 - 1 8. The recording apparatus of Claim 6, wherein
 - each piece of video data includes a plurality of video
 - 3 units, and

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- 4 the controlling unit deletes from the recording medium
- 5 the last, incomplete video unit of the piece of video data which
- 6 was abnormally stopped being recorded.
- 1 9. The recording apparatus of Claim 8, wherein
- the controlling unit calculates a size of the piece of

video data which was abnormally stopped being recorded, using the video unit information, the calculated size being less than the actual size of the piece of video data having been recorded by the recording unit, and deletes the incomplete video unit having a size obtained by subtracting the calculated size from the actual size.

10. A recording apparatus comprising:

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a recording unit operable to record video data and playback control information corresponding to the video data onto a recording medium, the playback control information controlling playback operation of a playback apparatus;

a detecting unit operable to detect that the recording unit stopped recording due to lack of recording space in the recording medium;

a generating unit operable to, when the detecting unit detects that the recording unit stopped recording, generate a piece of playback control information corresponding to the piece of video data which was abnormally stopped being recorded; and

a controlling unit operable to delete from the recording medium the end portion of the piece of video data which was stopped being recorded and controls the recording unit to record the generated piece of playback control information onto the recording medium.

1 11. A recording apparatus comprising:

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2 a recording unit operable to record video data and 3 playback control information corresponding to the video data onto 4 a recording medium, the playback control information containing 5 (a) section information indicating a playback section of a 6 corresponding piece of video data to the playback apparatus and 7 (b) an address table that includes discrete recording addresses of 8 video data, the address table being referred to by the playback <u>...</u> 9 apparatus for a fastforward playback and a rewinding playback; 10 10 a storing unit operable to store video unit information | and 11 into a nonvolatile memory, the video unit information showing 112

recording addresses and sizes of video units included in a piece of video data that is being recorded by the recording unit, wherein

the detecting unit operable to detect whether the recording unit abnormally stopped recording of a piece of video data due to a stoppage of power supply to the recording apparatus;

a generating unit operable to, when the detecting unit detects that the recording unit abnormally stopped recording, generate a piece of playback control information corresponding to the piece of video data which was abnormally stopped being recorded; and

24 a controlling unit operable to control the recording 25 unit to record the generated piece of playback control information

- 26 onto the recording medium.
- 1 12. A recording method comprising:
- a first recording step for recording video data and
- 3 playback control information corresponding to the video data onto
- 4 a recording medium, the playback control information controlling
- 5 playback operation of a playback apparatus;
- a detecting step for detecting an abnormality which
- 7 indicates that the recording step abnormally stopped recording of
- 8 a piece of video data and failed to record a corresponding piece
- $_{|m|}^{|m|}$ 9 of playback control information onto the recording medium;
- a generating step for, when the detecting step detects
- 11 the abnormality, generating the piece of playback control
- \mathbb{H}^{12} information corresponding to the piece of video data which was
- abnormally stopped being recorded; and

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- 14 a second recording step for recording the generated
- 15 piece of playback control information onto the recording medium.
- 1 13. The recording method of Claim 12, wherein
- 2 each piece of playback control information contains
- 3 section information indicating a playback section of a
- 4 corresponding piece of video data to the playback apparatus.
- 1 14. The recording method of Claim 13, wherein
- the detecting step detects that the recording step

- 3 abnormally stopped recording of a piece of video data due to lack
- 4 of recording space in the recording medium, and
- 5 the second recording step deletes from the recording
- 6 medium the end portion of the piece of video data which was
- 7 abnormally stopped being recorded and records the generated piece
- 8 of playback control information onto the recording medium.
- 1 15. The recording method of Claim 13, wherein
- the detecting step detects that the recording step
- 3 abnormally stopped recording of a piece of video data because a
 - power supply to the recording medium had stopped during recording
- 5 of video data.
 - 16. The recording method of Claim 15, wherein
- each piece of video data includes a plurality of video
- 3 units,
- 4 each piece of playback control information further
- 5 contains an address table that includes discrete recording
- 6 addresses of video data, the address table being referred to by
- 7 the playback apparatus for a fastforward playback and a rewinding
- 8 playback, and
- 9 the recording method further comprises
- a storing step for storing video unit information into
- 11 a nonvolatile memory, the video unit information showing recording
- 12 addresses and sizes of video units included in a piece of video

- 13 data that is being recorded in the recording step, wherein
- 14 the detecting step detects whether a power failure
- 15 occurred during recording of video data by referring to the
- 16 nonvolatile memory immediately after the recording apparatus is
- 17 powered on, and

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- 18 the generating step generates a piece of playback
- 19 control information in accordance with the video unit information
- 20 stored in the nonvolatile memory when the detecting step detects
- 21 that the power failure occurred.
 - A computer-readable recording medium storing a program that
- 1., [2 allows a computer in a recording apparatus to execute:
- [] 3 a first recording step for recording video data and
- 4 playback control information corresponding to the video data onto
- 5 a recording medium, the playback control information controlling in i
 - 6 playback operation of a playback apparatus;
 - 7 a detecting step for detecting an abnormality which
 - 8 indicates that the recording step abnormally stopped recording of
 - 9 a piece of video data and failed to record a corresponding piece
 - 10 of playback control information onto the recording medium;
 - 11 a generating step for, when the detecting step detects
 - 12 abnormality, generating the piece of playback control
 - 13 information corresponding to the piece of video data which was
 - 14 abnormally stopped being recorded; and
 - 15 a second recording step for recording the generated

- 16 piece of playback control information onto the recording medium.
- 1 18. The recording medium of Claim 17, wherein
- each piece of playback control information contains
- 3 section information indicating a playback section of a
- 4 corresponding piece of video data to the playback apparatus.
- 1 19. The recording medium of Claim 18, wherein
- the detecting step detects that the recording step

 abnormally stopped recording of a piece of video data due to lack

 of recording space in the recording medium, and
 - the second recording step deletes from the recording medium the end portion of the piece of video data which was abnormally stopped being recorded and records the generated piece of playback control information onto the recording medium.
 - 1 20. The recording medium of Claim 18, wherein
 - the detecting step detects that the recording step
 - 3 abnormally stopped recording of a piece of video data because a
 - 4 power supply to the recording medium had stopped during recording
 - 5 of video data.
 - 1 21. The recording medium of Claim 20, wherein
 - each piece of video data includes a plurality of video
 - 3 units,

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 4 each piece of playback control information further

5 contains an address table that includes discrete recording

6 addresses of video data, the address table being referred to by

7 the playback apparatus for a fastforward playback and a rewinding

8 playback, and

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9 the program further allows the computer to execute

a storing step for storing video unit information into

11 a nonvolatile memory, the video unit information showing recording

addresses and sizes of video units included in a piece of video

data that is being recorded in the recording step, wherein

the detecting step detects whether a power failure occurred during recording of video data by referring to the nonvolatile memory immediately after the recording apparatus is powered on, and

the generating step generates a piece of playback control information in accordance with the video unit information stored in the nonvolatile memory when the detecting step detects that the power failure occurred.

- 1 22. A program that allows a computer in a recording apparatus to
- 2 execute:
- a first recording step for recording video data and
- 4 playback control information corresponding to the video data onto
- 5 a recording medium, the playback control information controlling
- 6 playback operation of a playback apparatus;

- a detecting step for detecting an abnormality which
- 8 indicates that the recording step abnormally stopped recording of
- 9 a piece of video data and failed to record a corresponding piece
- 10 of playback control information onto the recording medium;
- a generating step for, when the detecting step detects
- 12 the abnormality, generating the piece of playback control
- 13 information corresponding to the piece of video data which was
- 14 abnormally stopped being recorded; and
- a second recording step for recording the generated 16 piece of playback control information onto the recording medium.
 - 23. The program of Claim 22, wherein

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- each piece of playback control information contains

 section information indicating a playback section of a

 corresponding piece of video data to the playback apparatus.
 - 1 24. The program of Claim 23, wherein
 - the detecting step detects that the recording step
 - 3 abnormally stopped recording of a piece of video data due to lack
 - 4 of recording space in the recording medium, and
 - 5 the second recording step deletes from the recording
 - 6 medium the end portion of the piece of video data which was
 - abnormally stopped being recorded and records the generated piece
 - 8 of playback control information onto the recording medium.

- 1 25. The program of Claim 23, wherein
- the detecting step detects that the recording step
- 3 abnormally stopped recording of a piece of video data because a
- 4 power supply to the recording medium had stopped during recording
- 5 of video data.
- 1 26. The program of Claim 25, wherein
- 2 each piece of video data includes a plurality of video
- 3 units,
- 4 each piece of playback control information further
- 5 contains an address table that includes discrete recording
- 6 addresses of video data, the address table being referred to by
- 7 the playback apparatus for a fastforward playback and a rewinding
- 8 playback, and
- the program further allows the computer to execute
- a storing step for storing video unit information into
- 11 a nonvolatile memory, the video unit information showing recording
- 12 addresses and sizes of video units included in a piece of video
- 13 data that is being recorded in the recording step, wherein
- 14 the detecting step detects whether a power failure
- 15 occurred during recording of video data by referring to the
- 16 nonvolatile memory immediately after the recording apparatus is
- 17 powered on, and
- the generating step generates a piece of playback
- 19 control information in accordance with the video unit information

stored in the nonvolatile memory when the detecting step detects that the power failure occurred.